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★ FEB 28 1938 ★

U. S. Department of Agriculture



CLI. MME. JULES BOUCHE

SEE PAGE 15

SPRING LIST, 1938

Fine ROSES
from CALIFORNIA

California Roses, Inc.

P. O. Box 21

Puente, California

JOHN H. van BARNEVELD, President

CALIFORNIA ROSES . INC.

❖ Rose Specialists ❖

VISITORS are always welcome at our Nursery, located on the south side of Valley Boulevard, $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile east of Puente, Calif.

We offer a complete color-range in plants we can confidently recommend, and will add new varieties only after they have proved worthy here in our Nursery.

Our Roses are all No. 1 field-grown plants, budded on Ragged Robin understock, insuring strong, long-lived plants, as this stock thrives throughout the United States.

Dormant plants are available from December to the end of March, but we have many kinds established in containers at all times. We make a specialty of balled Roses. This is the ideal method of handling them where the cost of transportation is not excessive. Ask for prices on these.

All shipments, outside of the Los Angeles Metropolitan area which we reach by truck, are made by Express collect, unless otherwise instructed. If wanted by Parcel Post, please add 10 per cent of the amount of the order to cover the cost of mailing.

In California add 3 per cent Sales Tax

PRICES

PRICE REDUCTION FOR QUANTITIES

Quantities may consist of assorted varieties

10 per cent discount on 10 or more plants

20 per cent discount on 25 or more plants

EXAMPLES AS FOLLOWS:

Single plants	10 or more	25 or more
Each	Each	Each
\$.50	\$.45	\$.40
.75	.65	.60
1.00	.90	.80
1.50	1.35	1.20

Prices subject to change without notice.

No discount beyond dozen rate on patented varieties so marked

Yellow

FEU PERNET-DUCHER. Plant Patent No. 103. The exquisite form which distinguishes this yellow Rose from all others, the dainty flush of pink sometimes found along the edges of the petals, and the abundance of fragrant blooms carried on tall, bushy plants, mark this Rose as deserving a place in our gardens. It has many medals and trophies to its credit; when in competition good specimens are sure to place. \$1.00 each.

GLORIANA. (V. S. Hillock, 1936.) Plant patent pending. A Rose that retains its yellow color in the hottest weather when all others have faded; cooler weather brings out the deep colorings of one of its parents, Condesa de Sastago; it finishes the season in a burst of color. The plants are tall, carrying clean foliage and a succession of well-formed buds and camellia-shaped blooms throughout the season. We are very enthusiastic over this new Rose which has been tried out under the severest conditions and gives a good account of itself. \$1.00 each.

GOLDEN DAWN. Yellow buds, stained crimson, opening to fragrant, well-formed Marechal Niel-yellow flowers. A superb bedding Rose, remarkable for its handsome, disease-resisting foliage and steady, prolific blooming qualities. 50 cts. each.

GOLDEN RAPTURE. A splendid new yellow rose with a lovely tone of pure canary yellow. A beautifully formed bud, quite fragrant. A vigorous grower with nice leathery foliage. An excellent rose. 75 cts. each.

GOLDEN WEST. (Stocking, 1937.) Glorious pure golden yellow sport from Duchess of York. Graceful long sepalled buds and huge perfect open flowers which radiate golden beams. A prolific bloomer in a strong growing bedding rose. We are quite taken by this showy rose. \$1.00 each.

KIDWAI. Large, double blooms of creamy yellow, suffused salmon. A few of the blooms during the season are arresting in their incomparable form and color combination. We suggest giving this Rose a trial. 75 cts. each

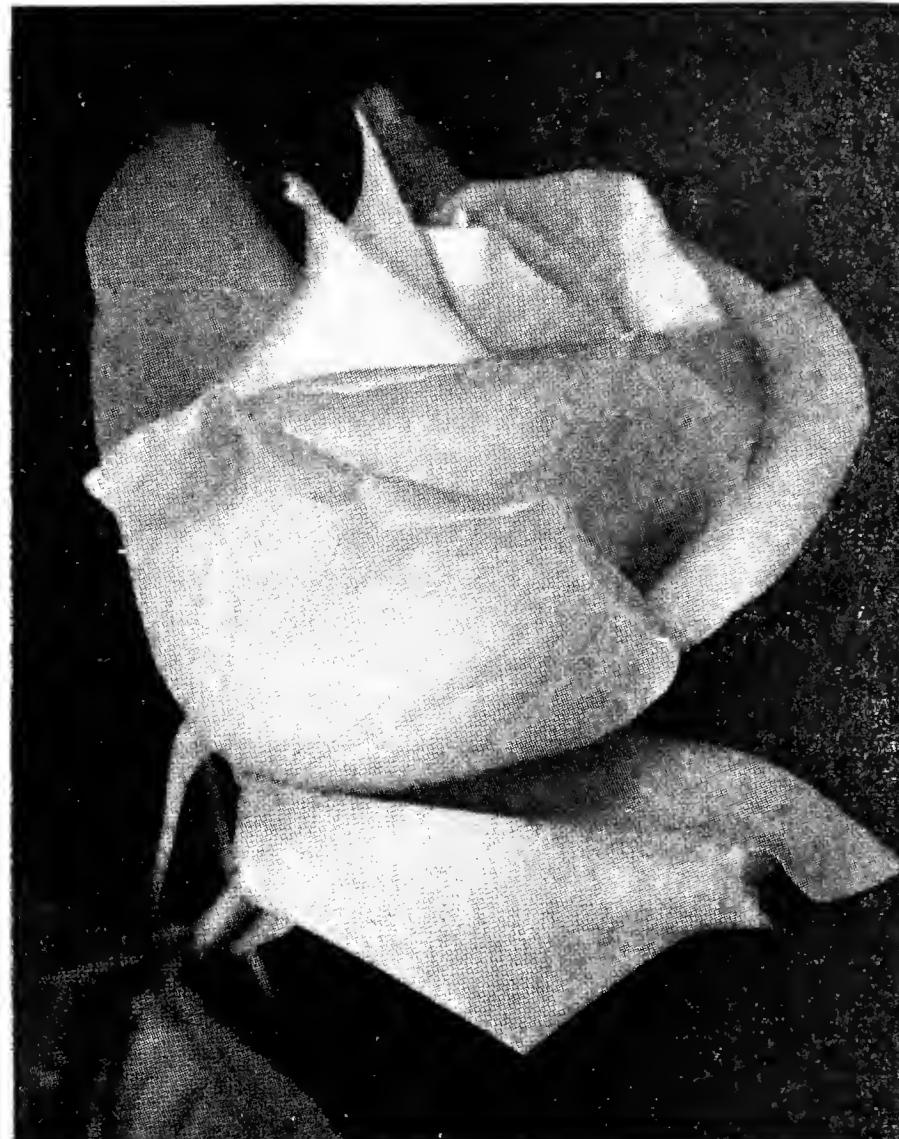
MAX KRAUSE. A great big golden yellow Rose, lighter at the edges of the petals, and with soft bronzy tones in the center. Strong plant with splendid, healthy foliage. 75 cts. each.

McGREDY'S YELLOW. A really fine Rose and a very prolific grower and bloomer. Flowers are large and of a bright buttercup yellow, of good form. Foliage glossy dark green with deep reddish green stems. \$1.00 each.

MME. JULES GUERIN. Fragrant Rose with light yellow petals deepening to gold toward the center. Huge flowers appear constantly. 50 cts. each.

MRS. E. P. THOM. This California variety is one of the finest yellow garden Roses grown. Rich yellow flowers having splendid form and great cut flower value, are produced continuously on strong, healthy plants. Should be in every garden. 50 cts. each.

MRS. MABEL V. SOCHA. Plant patent pending. Flowers are of an exquisite shade of lemon-yellow. Buds of superb form, long and pointed, expand into flowers of enormous size and aromatic fragrance. \$1.00 each.



WARRAWEE — SEE PAGE 11

MRS. PIERRE S. du PONT. Rivals Mrs. E. P. Thom for supremacy in pure yellow Roses. Medium sized pointed bud of reddish-gold opens to a fragrant deep golden-yellow flower. The strong growing, disease-resistant plants are clothed with abundant green foliage and display great bursts of bloom to their best advantage. Usually blooms alternately with Mrs. E. P. Thom and every Rose garden should have both. 50 cts. each.

POLLY. This dainty pink and yellow Rose carries the keenest perfume over the longest time of any Rose we know. One of the finest of the Ophelias and almost thornless. Exquisite cut flowers throughout the year. 50 cts. each.

SAN DIEGO. (Forrest L. Hieatt, 1937.) Plant patent pending. A fine two-toned coppery yellow whose form is good from bud to fully opened bloom, which matures a pleasing buff. Always in bloom, carrying a large proportion of exhibition blooms. Bright, clean, glossy foliage, notably disease-resistant. The bush keeps its form, even without pruning. \$1.00 each.

SIR HENRY SEAGRAVE. Primrose yellow and perfection in form. These fragrant, high-centered, long stemmed roses may be cut all season from a strong bushy plant. 75 cts. each.

SOEUR THERESE. Long pointed buds of rich golden yellow, sometimes streaked with carmine, open to semi-double large flowers. Very free blooming and vigorous growing plant. 75 cts. each.

SOUV. de MME. BOULLET. Exquisite long tapered buds of dark cadmium-yellow with graceful wiry stems. Vigorous spreading habit of growth; free and continuous bloomer. 75 cts. each.

VILLE de PARIS. A large ovoid bud of sunflower yellow, sometimes tinted orange, deeper at the base of petals. A tall vigorous grower with glossy reddish-green foliage having great disease resistance. Good almost everywhere. 50 cts. each.

WILLIAM F. DREER. This exquisite sport of Los Angeles, shell-pink, flushed with yellow, known in commerce for years, is still popular; no Rose introduced in this class has surpassed it in form. 50 cts. each.

Copper-Bronze

DUQUESA DE PENARANDA. Two distinctive qualities make this marvelous copper-apricot Rose popular. A tall, shapely plant with bright, glossy, disease-proof foliage carried throughout the season. Large, pointed buds which unfold to lovely open flowers. 75 cts. each.

EDUARD SCHILL. Considered an improved Chas. P. Kilham. Large flowers of brick-red shaded nasturtium-yellow. Vigorous plants with glossy disease-resistant foliage. 50 cts. each.

ETOILE DE FEU (Star of Fire). Globular buds of glowing flame, gradually opening to flat blooms of coral-pink and glowing reddish salmon with myriads of short center petals. Especially fine in full sunshine. Unusually glossy clean foliage. 50 cts. each.

GLOWING SUNSET. Patent No. 104. An indescribable blending of orange-yellow and rose-pink. A unique and pleasing color effect. The long pointed buds open to full double flowers of most artistic form with the inner petals lengthened and twisted in the bizarre manner of a choice cactus dahlia. It has alluring fragrance. \$1.25 each.

GRUSS AN COBURG. This Rose, with coppery bud and open flower of buff, yellow, and pink, blooms continuously. Unforgettable perfume. The bronzy heavy foliage on a vigorous bush is the final touch which puts it among the fine Roses. 50 cts. each.

KATHARINE PECHTOLD. The long, tapered bud gracefully unfurls at the tip and opens to an exquisite flower of coppery orange, flushed with rose and gold. Although hardly double, it has ample petalage and carries the fragrance of the old clove pinks. Excellent Rose for corsages. 75 cts. each.

LUIS BRINAS. Plant Patent No. 102. Not a jarring note in the entire color-range of this Rose from bud to faded bloom. Fine pointed buds of orange-copper open slowly, the petals curling back, making a starry flower with a high center. A full double with 40 to 50 petals and a mild but distinctive fragrance. The color, when entirely open, is soft old-rose flushed with gold. The vigorous upright-growing plant has bronze new foliage and is continually putting out canes from the base, furnishing a continuous crop of bloom. \$1.00 each.

Flame

ANGELS MATEU. Patent No. 174. We believe this to be one of the finest Roses among the recent introductions. The excellent flowers with perfume of ripe black-berries may be cut all season long. The color is new in Roses. Deep old-rose flushed with orange predominates and the sheen of the petals illuminates the flower with a play of colors. Large perfectly formed fifty-petaled flowers on long stems. The erect plant is clothed with dark green glossy foliage, exceedingly disease resistant. The good blood of Duquesa de Penaranda, one of its parents, is easily discernable and Angels Mateu is even better. A well worthwhile addition to the Rose Garden. \$1.50 each.

CATALONIA. A startling combination of vivid colors—velvety orange-scarlet, vermillion and cochineal-red. Double, richly fragrant blooms. Medium-height plants with bushy, spreading growth. This variety created great interest in the fields this season. 75 cts. each.

CHARLES P. KILHAM. Lovely flower of coral-red with an orange base—a striking combination. Medium-sized plants with lovely foliage, continuously in bloom. A fine Rose. 50 cts. each.

ROCHEFORT. Patent No. 191. Orange-old rose, a most unique color. Large ovoid buds range in colors from terra-cotta to orange-copper. Has hundred petalled blooms which open full to center and change to old rose color before petals drop. Strong spicy fragrance. \$1.50 each.

Orange, Salmon, Yellow Or Multicolors

AUTUMN. Very double burnt-orange, red, and yellow flowers—one of the richest combinations of color in Roses. Very fragrant and continuously borne on strong, upright plants with leathery foliage. 50 cts. each.

CONDESA DE SASTAGO. Highly colored copper and yellow Rose with an alluring spicy scent. Bud golden yellow with red markings. In the fully open flower the fiery copper on the inside of the petals is in marked contrast with the rich gold on the reverse. A continuous bloomer. The plant is unusually strong and upright in growth, with clean, disease-resistant foliage carried along the whole stem well up to the flowers. 75 cts. each.

HEINRICH WENDLAND. A variable Rose with brilliant nasturtium-red on the inside of the petals and a deep golden yellow reverse. One of the most striking Roses for the garden. Delightful fragrance. Flowers are produced on strong, upright plants. 75 cts. each.

HINRICH GAEDE. A striking copper-orange or, one might say, persimmon-colored Rose, whose beauty and color baffle description. No other Rose like it. Brilliant, full double flowers of honey-sweet fragrance are borne throughout the season on a vigorous bush with very desirable foliage. The long-stemmed cut blooms are excellent for their keeping qualities. 75 cts. each.

MARI DOT. Clear orange, at times fading lighter, but a marvel of uniformity and clearness with good growth. Well worth while. 50 cts. each.

MARION CRAN. Geranium-scarlet, veined orange and yellow. A vigorous grower with many double, high-centered flowers. Blooms the entire season and has nearly thornless branches bearing clean, disease-resistant foliage. 75 cts. each.

MME. JOSEPH PERRAUD. Long, slender, pointed buds opening to fragrant blooms of novel nasturtium-orange, flushed with shell-pink at the petal edges. Colors shown in greater contrast as the season advances. \$1.00 each.

MRS. PAUL GOUDIE. Another interesting Rose from McGredy. Well-formed, fragrant flower of a peculiar shade of yellow, edged and veined with rose-pink and crimson. A symphony in colors. Dark glossy green foliage on beautiful plants. \$1.00 each.

PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER. One of the most popular garden Roses—in fact, the best Rose introduced in recent years. A sturdy grower producing an unbroken succession of handsome, flaming scarlet and yellow buds which open to soft creamy yellow blooms, tinged with deep rose on the outer surface of petals. Intensely fragrant. 50 cts. each.

ROSETTE DELIZY. A distinctive Rose having yellow heart with outer petals dark carmine. The plant has the "shrub habit" of the old-fashioned Tea Rose. Vigorous, healthy; constant and profuse bloomer. 50 cts. each.

TALISMAN. This brilliant yellow-red-orange favorite is in strong demand. One of the finest garden Roses for cutting. Thrives almost everywhere. Occasional imperfect flowers are noted, but these are more than offset by the profusion of specimen bloom throughout the year. 50 cts. each.

Red

BETTER TIMES. Patent No. 23. The brilliant cerise flowers are large double and delicately fragrant. Being produced on long strong stems they are excellent for cutting. Foliage is leathery, dark green. A very free bloomer. \$1.25 each.

BLACK KNIGHT. (V. S. Hillock, 1934.) Patent No. 159. The buds are deep velvety crimson and as the flower opens this hue predominates until fully expanded. The tips of the petals gradually darken until the flower deepens to a garnet-maroon and the surface of the petals suggests thick velvet. An upright, cylindrical bush despite the fact that it is a seedling from Chateau de Clos Vougeot. Not a mere novelty but a real productive Rose. \$1.00 each.

CHATEU de CLOS VOUGEOT. Large double flowers of bright velvety red, overlaid dark garnet. Wonderful fragrance. Low, sprawly plants which bloom freely. 50 cts. each.

E. G. HILL. A standard red variety which is almost indispensable. Strong, upright plants, very free, with large, double flowers of brilliant red. 50 cts each.

ESSENCE. Long-pointed bud; fiery, velvety crimson flowers of sweet fragrance are borne on strong stems. A bushy and vigorous grower. 50 cts. each.

ETOILE DE HOLLANDE. Blackish crimson buds which open to well-formed, double flowers of glowing velvety scarlet, full of the genuine old-fashioned perfume. Plants branch vigorously, producing a continuous succession of bloom. This has been the best garden red to date. 50 cts. each.

C A L I F O R N I A R O S E S , I N C .

GIPSY LASS. An excellent new crimson Rose with exquisitely shaped, rich scarlet-crimson flowers having maroon shading; pleasing perfume. Does best in moderate temperatures. Excellent for cutting. A strong, vigorous grower. 75 cts. each.

LUCIA ZULOAGA. Vivid beyond description. Deep velvet petals of vermillion with a dash of gold at the base. The perfect glossy green foliage and habit we are learning to expect from Pedro Dot, entirely free of disease. We like it. 75 cts. each.

MARGARET McGREDY. One of the outstanding garden Roses. Handsome, healthy plants producing an abundance of large, double flowers of superb form and color. They open vivid scarlet and turn a remarkable shade of brick-red or orange-scarlet as they develop. One of the freest-blooming and strongest-growing Roses. 50 cts. each.

ROUGE MALLERIN. Pointed brilliant-red buds opening to rich scarlet-velvet flowers which do not blue. Old damask perfume. Strong upright plants. Continuous bloomer. \$1.00 each.

SOUTHPORT. An illuminated scarlet in a perfectly formed bud, opening to a loose flower which holds its color. Always full of perfumed flowers. \$1.00 each.

TEXAS CENTENNIAL. Patent No. 162. We highly recommend this worthwhile red sport of the excellent President Herbert Hoover. It differs from the Hoover in color —blood-red, toning to cerise-red in the center, and we believe it has better foliage. It has been one of the leading attractions in our fields this year. \$1.00 each.

VICTORIA HARRINGTON. We believe this novelty to be the finest of all red Roses. Pointed buds of blackish red slowly open to finely formed flowers of non-fading velvety dark red, warmed with a golden flush in the heart of the flower. As the bud opens, the petals form distinct triangles, and as the bloom matures they reflex until the fully open flower resembles a cactus dahlia. The rich red color holds until the petals fall; instead of fading with age, the golden luster in the heart of the flower increases and suggests a warm brownish red instead of the blue tint of most red Roses. It has intense spicy fragrance. The strong plants are free and constant producers of specimen blooms under all weather conditions. Our opinion of this Rose is confirmed by country-wide reports which commend it for production of specimen blooms in both heat and cold. \$1.00 each.

WILLIAM ORR. Large, full, very fragrant flower of deep velvety crimson with delightful sheen. Vigorous; free flowering under all weather conditions. 50 cts. each.

Pink

BETTY SUTOR. Very lasting, fragrant flower of pale rose-pink, heavily veined with rose, reverse of petals bright rosy pink. Exquisite form. All-season bloomer. 75 cts. each.

CATHERINE KORDES. One of the perfectly formed cut flower roses. The flowers are large, double and of a pleasing carmine-scarlet. Moderate fragrance and a prolific bloomer. Plants are strong with reddish-green foliage. 75 cts. each.

C A L I F O R N I A R O S E S . I N C .

EMPRESS. This clean growing new bright rose-pink has shown up very well with us. It has excellently formed exhibition flowers on long stiff stems. Vigorous upright grower with leathery dark green foliage. Very fragrant and a continuous bloomer. \$1.00 each.

HILDA. Massive buds and large, double, camellia-like flowers, salmon-pink inside, deep orange-carmine on the outside. 75 cts. each.

J. OTTO THILOW. Rich glowing rose-pink. Long-pointed, perfectly shaped bud with large open flower, high centered and double. A vigorous grower, with disease-resistant foliage. Free bloomer. Easily the premier among the rose-pinks. New canes always breaking from the base assure progressive, constant rebuilding of the bush. 50 cts. each.

MAURICE. A soft coral-pink shading to deep gold near the bases of the petals. The rounded buds open to very large loose-petaled flowers revealing their deep yellow anthers. Bushy, productive, spreading type plant with an abundance of clean, healthy foliage; very bronzy new growth. 75 cts. each.

MRS. A. R. BARRACLOUGH. One of the finest exhibition Roses. Very large, long-pointed buds. Extremely large and lasting flowers of illuminated soft sparkling carmine-pink, richly shaded with yellow and gold at the base. 50 cts. each.

PICTURE. Each perfect velvety rose-pink and salmon toned bloom conjures up in the mind the reason for the naming of this rose. The form is lovely with the outer petals reflexed. Unusually free blooming and a fine cutting rose. Good thick dark-green healthy foliage. 75 cts. each.

ROSE MARIE. A lovely old Rose of clear rose-pink with splendid form and plant of medium growth. 50 cts. each.

SWEET MEMORIE. (To be Patented). (Forrest L. Hieatt). The color is spinel pink with a yellow base and the reverse of the petals is a very pleasing pomegranate shade. The plants are tall and erect and continuous all season bloomers. It is very much on the type of Betty Uprichard but we like it here very much better than we ever did Betty. The colors are deeper, the flower has more petals and it is a much better keeper. We feel from the reports coming in that our faith in this rose will be justified. \$1.50 each.

Salmon-Pink

COUNTESS VANDAL. Patent No. 38. Exquisite flowers of flame-pink and salmon with bronzy shades—two-tone effect. Form resembles Los Angeles. \$1.00 each.

EDITH NELLIE PERKINS. Beautifully shaped buds and double flowers with daintily quilled petals of soft salmon-pink on the inner surface and deep coppery rose on the reverse, all richly flushed with orange and red. 50 cts. each.

IRISH CHARM. Golden apricot to blush-pink. Bud has exceptionally fine form. Quite fragrant. Continuous bloomer. 50 cts. each.

LEONARD BAREON. The color is salmon, copper and shell-pink, well blended. The blooms are often over five inches in diameter and have a myriad of petals in one of the largest and fullest roses grown. A good and constant bloomer, whose perfume suggests red cedar and is pungent, yet one still knows it really belongs to a Rose. A good bush and a healthy new type of Rose. 50 cts. each.

NELLIE E. HILLOCK

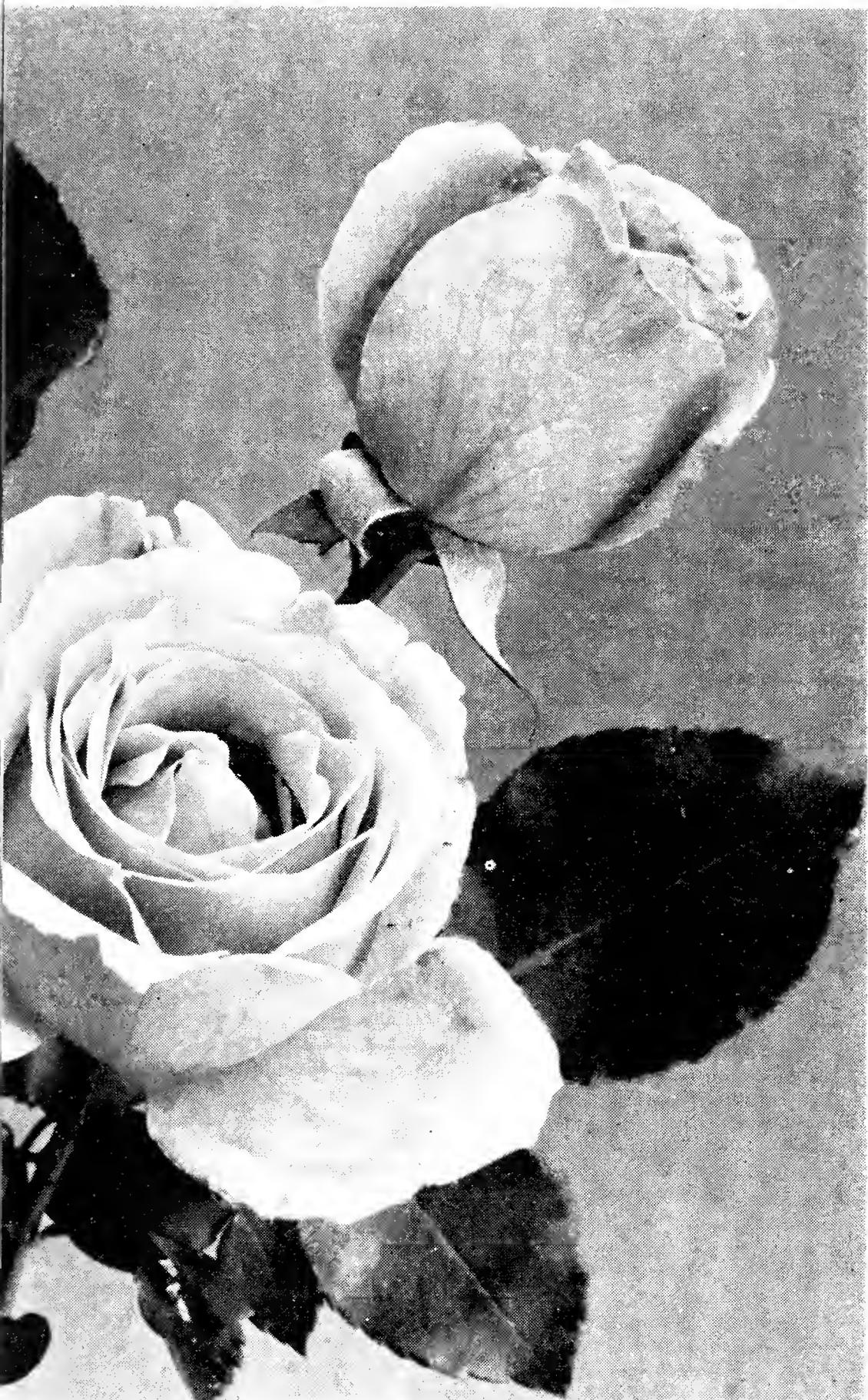
(V.S. Hillock, 1934.) Patent No. 185. A majestic pink Rose of sixty petals having good form in all stages of development. Bi-colored pink with gold base; petals deep rose-pink on the reverse, pearl-pink to silver-pink on the inside. A seedling from Golden Dawn whose foliage it favors. An excellent robust bush; rivals Radiance in growth and production. Many new sensational Roses burst upon the market with a great fanfare and soon disappear. They may have color but are discarded because they lack the foundation of a robust plant. V. S. Hillock has spent years in developing a Rose which will not fail in this respect. The huge peony-like flowers held erect on long stems are graced with ample and even better foliage than that of its Australian parent. The fading flowers take on new beauty as the gold from the base and the deeper color on the reverse of the petals mirror through the whole flower. We recommend this Rose. We know that it will flourish under conditions which hurt some of the old favorites. \$1.00 each.



LOS ANGELES. One of the loveliest Roses ever produced—unfading luminous coral-pink, toned with copper and shaded with gold. One of California's children which does exceptionally well in its home state. A prolific producer of deliciously fragrant flowers. Heavy pruning is disastrous to this variety. 50 cts. each,

MME. BUTTERFLY. An Ophelia sport—a marked improvement. Fine light pink buds and flowers of exquisite shape, tinted with gold near base of petals. Richly perfumed. Greenhouse foliage grown out-of-doors; very few thorns. 50 cts. each.

MME. COCHET-COCHET. Patent No. 129. Long-pointed, coppery pink buds with a decided orange flush. These open to large flowers in which the orange fades to



gold. Long stamens, heavily laden with golden pollen, enrich its beauty and daintiness. The flower softens to a satin pink and holds its sweet fragrance to the last. Light-weight stems of ample strength display the specimen buds advantageously. A good all-season bloomer, still flowering when most bushes are dormant. The longer we have this Rose the better we like it. \$1.00 each.

WARAWEE. Patent No. 140. An Australian Rose. Long-pointed salmon-pink buds open to an exquisite shell-pink with slightly darker reverse; a glorious show of golden pollen enriches the heart of the flower. Clove-pink fragrance. Healthy, vigorous, and free-blooming. \$1.00 each.

White

CALEDONIA. Beautifully shaped, long, tapered buds opening to snowy white flowers. Almost the perfect white Rose, its only fault being a tendency to balled flowers in the spring. Intense old Rose fragrance. 50 cts. each.

MAMAN COCHET, WHITE. White flushed with pink on the outer petals; very large, full, and fragrant. An excellent old Tea Rose. 50 cts. each.

McGREDY'S IVORY. An outstanding white Rose of exhibition value. Long pointed ivory buds open carefully to a perfectly formed flower of creamy white with a touch of yellow at the base of the petals. A well foliated strong grower. 75 cts. each.

MME. JULES BOUCHE. Best bedding white. Vigorous plants bearing a profusion of glistening white, medium-sized blooms. 50 cts. each.

Singles and Semi-Doubles

AUSTRIAN COPPER. Brilliantly colored, single blooms of copper-red, reverse of petals gold. Very hardy. 50 cts. each.

CECIL. The only really pure yellow single Hybrid Tea. Its large petals look as if stamped from rich yellow velvet. For table decoration it is perfect, as well as making a glorious exhibition in the garden. 50 cts. each.

DAINTY BESS. Deservedly the most popular single Rose. The large flowers have a frilly edge, so much so that some of the blooms seem almost square instead of round. The inside of the petals is soft rose-pink while the reverse is a deeper old-rose. The center is filled with a large mass of golden stamens on wine-red filaments. 50 cts. each.

DAZLA. An entrancing contrast of colors—brilliant orange and scarlet with a gold base. Large, semi-double blooms. 50 cts. each.

INNOCENCE. Shapely buds and large, single, pure white blooms with a center of fine red stamens tipped with gold. 50 cts. each.

IRISH ELEGANCE. Bronzy orange, with scarlet-apricot hues. Single. 50 cts. each.

IRISH FIREFLAME. Rich salmon, pink, and gold. Single. 50 cts. each.

ISOBEL. One of the favorite singles. Rose-pink, shaded apricot, with yellow center. 50 cts. each.

I. ZINGARI. Orange and scarlet, vividly contrasted, in the open flower changing to violet-old-rose. Truly the gypsy among Roses. Semi-double. 50 cts. each.

LORD CASTLEREAGH. Rich deep crimson, as seen in old tapestries; bright golden stamens. Sweetly scented. Semi-double. 50 cts. each.

LULU. Long-pointed buds of salmon-orange; semi-double flowers of salmon, rose and pink. Beautiful foliage. 50 cts. each.

MRS. DUDLEY FULTON. (Thomas, 1931.) Patent No. 122. This beautiful, evergreen, shrub-like Rose produces dainty, ivory-white, single flowers in great profusion. \$1.00 each.

C A L I F O R N I A R O S E S , I N C .

MRS. OAKLEY FISHER. Long lasting, five-petalled, deep orange-yellow flowers borne in profusion the season through. Shiny bronzy-green foliage on a healthy active plant. 75 cts. each.

SEÑORITA d' ALVAREZ. A semi-double Rose of satiny pink, at times clear salmon but always with a pleasing sheen to the petals. Although the plant is low and spreading we feel that the variety has sufficient merit to include it and use it where tall growers would spoil the symmetry of the garden. We are very fond of this Rose. 75 cts. each.

VESUVIUS. Poppy-like, single flowers of dark, unfading crimson. 50 cts. each.

Miscellaneous Roses

BLANCHE MOREAU. Moss Rose. Heavily mossed buds and double white flowers borne in clusters. Very vigorous. 50 cts. each.

FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI. Hybrid Perpetual. Large, snow-white, heavy, double, perfectly formed flowers. Remontant. 50 cts. each.

GEORGE AREND'S. Hybrid Perpetual. Beautiful, fragrant flowers of delicate pink. 50 cts. each.

ROSE OF CASTILE. As far as we are able to learn we have the true old Rose of Castile. So many small, old light-pink Roses have been grown in California and tagged with this name, that we hesitate to assert that we alone could be right but we have sought out the best authorities on old roses to strengthen our conclusions. All through Mexico it is highly valued for its medicinal as well as its ornamental use. Many plants have been carried here through the years by migrating families and not all of these are the true variety. 75 cts. each.

SUNNY SOUTH. An Australian tall growing shrub Rose. Pink, flushed carmine on a yellow base. Buds well shaped and dainty, semi-double. Continuous bloomer on bushes which attain a height of 7 to 8 feet. 75 cts. each.

ULRICH BRUNNER. Hybrid Perpetual. Carmine-red. Wonderful fragrance. 50 cts. each.

Polyantha Roses

These are dwarf growers for the most part and the taller or shrub like varieties are so designated. They all bear their flowers in clusters like the old-fashioned Roses known as ramblers, but these are not climbers, they are dwarf varieties.

CHATILLON. Large clusters of pink flowers with a whitish center. 50 cts. each.

GOLDEN SALMON. Huge trusses of bright orange-scarlet buds; flowers turn to blazing-orange. This older variety is increasing in popularity over some of the newer sorts which were apparently more brilliant. 50 cts. each.

KIRSTEN POULSEN. A tall four to five-foot polyantha shrub with myriads of dainty red buds and clean bright scarlet trusses of bloom all season long. 50 cts. each.

MARYTJE CAZANT. Exquisite tints of coral to shell-pink in the daintiest of all the dwarfs. We think this is the nicest trim there is for a Rose bed. 75 cts. each.

RUFUS. A compact free flowering scarlet whose trusses of dainty rosettes each make a bouquet. 50 cts. each.

SALMON SPRAY. Magnificent sprays of medium sized, light salmon-pink flowers borne on long stems, three feet or more. Makes a fine shrub with excellent foliage and few red thorns. 50 cts. each.

SOLIEL d' OR. Dainty buds like Cecile Brunner but with more yellow on the bud and orange-yellow in the open flower. Although it fades it remains a pleasing bloom to the last. 50 cts. each.

WHITE SEDUCTION. A white sport from the old seduction. The flowers are large, well-formed rosettes and keep well. Never out of bloom. 50 cts. each.



MME. BUTTERFLY — SEE PAGE 10

Climbing Roses

ALBERTINE. Coppery salmon-pink and chamois. 50 cts. each.

BLARNEY. A very fine climbing sport of Irish Charm. Golden apricot to blush-pink. Bud has exceptionally fine form and keeping value as a cut flower. Quite fragrant. Continuous bloomer. 75 cts. each

BLOOMFIELD DAINTY. Single flowers in clusters of golden yellow and bronzy pink. Blooms throughout the season on a strong grower with clean lustrous foliage. 75 cts. each.

BONFIRE. Dazzling scarlet rosettes borne in clusters on a vigorous early blooming climber. 60 cts. each.

CHEROKEE PINK. The old favorite single, silvery rose-pink fence cover in the South. Not hardy in the North. Blooms profusely in the spring and some scattered bloom afterward. 60 cts. each.

CLIMBING COUNTESS VANDAL. Patent No. 38. Coppery salmon, identical with the bush type described under salmon-pink. A very handsome clean growing climber. \$1.00 each.

CL. DAINTY BESS. A strong, clean-growing, everblooming Climber. Should share the popularity accorded the Dainty Bess bush Rose. We know of no other single pink Climber that approaches this for size, beauty, and continuity of bloom. \$1.00 each.

CL. DUCHESS OF ATHOLL. Bud of deep bronze opening to a large cupped fragrant flower of golden-bronze, flushed pink. Glossy foliage and a vigorous disease-resistant grower. \$1.00 each.

C A L I F O R N I A R O S E S . I N C .

CL. GLORIA MUNDI. Our own sport of this brilliant orange-scarlet Polyantha. Throws a large number of canes but appears to be limited as to height. Makes a great display at each burst of bloom. \$1.00 each.

CL. GOLDEN DAWN. Patent No. 243. A real novelty. Yellow buds stained crimson, opening to fragrant well-formed flowers of Marechal Niel-yellow. Remarkable for its handsome disease-resisting foliage, sturdy growth, and prolific blooming qualities. \$1.00 each.

CL. GOLDEN EMBLEM. Rich yellow, splashed with carmine on the outside of the bud. The climbing form seems to be very free from the die-back which afflicts the bush form. 60 cts. each.

CL. IRELAND HAMPTON. (V. S. Hillock, 1934.) Patent No. 194. This Rose bears many apricot-colored buds and large, cup-shaped, fragrant, and lasting flowers of deep salmon-orange, fading to shrimp-pink. The formation of the recurved petals in the fully opened flower resembles a cactus dahlia. A bushy grower, dense with healthy foliage. \$1.00 each.

CL. LAFAYETTE. Red Polyantha, 75 cts. each.

CL. LORD CHARLEMONT. Clear deep crimson. An improvement over the bush form. 75 cts. each.

CL. LOS ANGELES. Coral-pink and gold. 60 cts. each.

CL. MEVROUW G. A. VAN ROSSEM. Salmon-orange; veined petals. 75 cts. each.

CL. MME. ABEL CHATENAY. Pale pink to carmine. 60 cts. each.

CL. MME. JULES BOUCHE. (California Roses, Inc., 1936.) Apparently the best white climber to date. Continual show of dainty perfect flowers that open in all weathers. Exquisite pointed bud and long cutting stems. \$1.00 each.

CL. MRS AARON WARD. Indian yellow. A free bloomer. 50 cts. each.

CL. MISS ROWENA THOM. (California Roses, Inc., 1937.) We are pleased to have this new fiery-rose colored climber to offer. The flowers are very large and fragrant and display the best characteristics of the parents, Los Angeles and Radiance. A large strong-growing plant. \$1.50 each.

CL. MRS. HERBERT STEVENS. Vigorous grower with large, snow-white blooms many of which are of exhibition grade. One of the most satisfactory white Climbers. 75 cts. each.

CL. MRS. LOVELL SWISHER. A pink Climber closely resembling Belle of Portugal in color, but everblooming. Sturdy grower, yet easily kept within bounds. Most attractive foliage. 75 cts. each.

CL. PRESIDENT HOOVER. A triumph among Climbers. Flowers even more attractive than those produced on the bush form. A sturdy grower, producing an unbroken succession of handsome flaming scarlet and yellow buds which open to large, soft, creamy yellow blooms tinged with deep rose on the reverse of the petals. 75 cts. each.

CL. RED RADIANCE. An old popular, light red Climber of excellent habits. 50 cts. each.

CL. RUTH. An orange flushed carmine flower on a strong Climber with thick glossy disease-resistant foliage. Seems to prefer moderate temperatures. 75 cts. each.

C A L I F O R N I A R O S E S , I N C .

CL. SHOT SILK. Cherry-cerise, shot with golden yellow, giving the petals the appearance of silk. Dark, glossy, disease-resisting foliage. Few thorns. Vigorous grower; profuse all-season bloomer, giving a constant supply of long-stemmed cut-flowers. 60 cts. each.

CL. SOUV. DE MME. BOULLET. The finest pointed yellow bud and lasting cadmium yellow open flower to be found in a Climber. A vigorous Climber, a constant and free bloomer. 75 cts. each.

CL. TALISMAN. Persistent all-season producer of brilliant yellow, orange and red, well-formed, long-stemmed cutting Roses. Very strong-growing Climber, yet can be kept within bounds. 75 cts. each.

CL. QUEEN ALEXANDRA ROSE. Velvety rose-red. 75 cts. each.

CL. YELLOW CECILE BRUNNER. Yellow Baby Rose resembling the popular pink Cecile Brunner Rose in form and size. 75 cts. each.

EDNAH THOMAS. The outstanding double pink Climber. A most satisfactory grower, yielding specimen blooms of glowing rose-pink and an unforgettable perfume. 75 cts. each.

GOLD OF OPHIR. Old-gold and apricot. 50 cts. each.

GWEN NASH. A beautiful Australian Climber bearing large clear pink flowers in showy clusters. 75 cts. each.

JACOTTE. Coppery yellow, semi-double flowers of great beauty. Recurrent bloom. Attractive, holly-like foliage. 75 cts. each.

KITTY KININMONTH. Very large, semi-double flowers of glowing deep pink which come in worth-while bursts of bloom. 60 cts. each.

LAMARQUE. An old white favorite. 75 cts. each.

MARECHAL NIEL. The grand old fragrant yellow Climber. 60 cts. each.

MERMAID. A sturdy Climber yielding a constant profusion of rich yellow buds opening to huge, sulphur-yellow, single blooms. The dense evergreen foliage, which is unaffected by any known disease, makes this Climber suitable for ground-cover, trellis, walls, weeping standards, or for screening any unsightly surfaces. 75 cts. each.

PAUL'S LEMON PILLAR. Pale sulphur-yellow. One of the most beautiful sights imaginable when it stages its one great show of huge blooms in the early part of the year. 60 cts. each.

PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER. (Poly.) We believe the remontant sport we propagate of this variety to be far superior to the recent variety which has received great publicity under the name of "Blaze." We still think the vivid scarlet clusters borne in great profusion on Paul's Scarlet in the spring are enough to ask of any Rose, but each year we build up our recurrent-blooming stock to better performance. 50 cts. each.

REVEIL DIJONNAIS. A marvelous Rose. The striking combination of carmine-scarlet and golden yellow in the wide-open, semi-double flower and the lovely glossy green foliage make a stunning effect in the garden, especially when hanging over a low wall. A prolific, constant bloomer. \$1.00 each.

THELMA. Polyantha. An exquisite shade of coral-pink. 50 cts. each.

VICOMTESSE PIERRE DU FOU. Red, passing to deep Pink. Profuse bloomer. 75 cts. each.

Tree Roses

We are offering an excellent block of tree roses this year in two heights. We have the regular tall standards budded at 38 inches from the ground and others at about 24 inches which we list as short standards.

Variety	Tall	Short
ANGELS MATEU. Patent No. 174.....	\$3.00	\$2.50
BLACK KNIGHT. Patent No. 159.....	2.50	2.00
CALEDONIA	2.00	..
CATALONIA	2.00	1.75
CECIL	2.00	..
CECILE BRUNNER.....	..	1.75
CONDESA DE SASTAGO	2.00	..
COUNTESS VANDAL. Patent No. 38.....	2.50	..
DAINTY BESS	2.00	..
DUQUESA DE PENARANDA	2.00	1.75
EDITH NELLIE PERKINS	2.00	..
ETOILE DE HOLLANDE	2.00	1.75
GLORIANA. Patent Pending.....	2.50	..
GLORIA MUNDI.....	..	1.75
GOLDEN DAWN	2.00	..
GOLDEN RAPTURE.....	..	1.75
HINRICH GAEDE	2.00	..
INNOCENCE	2.00	..
J. OTTO THILOW	2.00	1.75
LADY FORTEVIOT	2.00	1.75
LAFAYETTE.....	..	1.75
LUCIA ZULOAGA	2.00	..
LULU	2.00	..
MARYTJE CAZANT.....	..	1.75
MAURICE	2.00	..
McGREDY'S IVORY.....	..	1.75
MME. COCHET-COCHET. Patent No. 129..	2.50	..
MRE. E. P. THOM	2.00	1.75
MRS. PAUL GOUDIE.....	..	1.75
NELLIE E. HILLOCK. Patent No. 185.....	2.50	2.00
POLLY	2.00	..
PRES. HERBERT HOOVER	2.00	1.75
RED TALISMAN	2.00	1.75
ROSETTE DELIZY	2.00	..
SAN DIEGO. Patent applied for.....	2.25	..
TALISMAN	2.00	..
TEXAS CENTENNIAL. Patent No. 162.....	2.50	..
VESUVIUS	2.00	..
VICTORIA HARRINGTON	2.00	1.75
WHITE SEDUCTION.....	..	1.75

Weeping Trees

These standards are budded six feet from the ground with Climbing varieties and are very beautiful hanging down from an umbrella shaped frame.

BLOOMFIELD DAINTY	\$7.50 each
CLIMBING DAINTY BESS	7.50 each
MERMAID	7.50 each
PHYLLIS BIDE	7.50 each

Packing and express charges are not included in the above Tree Rose prices.

Descriptions of the varieties listed as Tree Roses are identical with those found under Roses of the same name in the Bush and Climbing sections.

NOTES ON ROSE CULTURE APPLICABLE TO THE TEMPERATE REGIONS OF THE PACIFIC COAST

Soil Conditions and Planting

Roses flourish in a wide range of soils—from sandy loam to heavy gumbo or adobe—but the ideal is a heavy, modified adobe with good drainage.

Roses are heavy feeders, therefore, light soils must be built up with barn-yard manure, bean straw or perhaps the addition of heavy soil in the bottom of the hole when planting. This will furnish the plant food and make a light soil more retentive of water.

Heavy soils require the same treatment—but for a different reason. These soils must be modified, made mellow and open to furnish good drainage which is essential.

The best results are obtained by preparing the whole rose-bed to a depth of 18 inches in advance of planting, leaving a layer of bean straw topped with a moderate dressing of barn-yard manure underlying the entire bed.

Planting

When planting in unprepared ground, a 16-inch circular hole is dug to a depth of about 18 inches, in the bottom of which bean straw topped with well-rotted manure is packed to form a 4-inch plug in ordinary soils and a 6-inch plug in very dense (heavy) soils. Enough soil is then packed back into the hole and left in the form of a cone to make possible the even spreading of the roots downward on a 45-degree slope.

Planting now proceeds, refilling the hole with soil to fully cover and protect the roots. The plant is now gradually lifted, filling and tamping all the while to bring the **apex of the root system** to a level which must be exactly three inches below the finished ground surface. The "Apex" is the point where the main root system emanates from the trunk.

An old pick handle is a most satisfactory tamp. Do not be afraid of packing the soil too hard. You will be the loser if any air is left in contact with the roots, for the plant will remain inactive until these voids are filled. Next, basin the plant and soak it until the water has penetrated to the bottom of the hole. This should be done two or three times, providing, of course, that the surface has dried sufficiently between waterings for a very light cultivation—just a mere scratching.

When the new shoots begin to appear the plants need some feeding. Fill the basin with some well-rotted cow manure, care being taken to keep it two or three inches away from the trunk at all times, and cover it with an inch or so of soil. Subsequent irrigations or rain will then carry the food to the roots as they need it. The mulch so created will cut down the number of waterings. One of the best possible mulches is made with chopped bean straw or alfalfa, and is full of nitrogen.

Pruning

After the plant is set, prune lightly to a minimum height of 12 inches, taking care to remove all interfering inside wood. Once properly started the future pruning should be light. In fact, proper cutting of flowers reduces pruning to a minimum and does away with the customary drastic pruning. When gathering your roses, always keep in mind the proper shaping of the bush, provide for continuous flowering by leaving at least two good plump buds or eyes on each stem. Always hold the blade of

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the shears toward the eye, incline the guard downwards, and make a slanting cut as close to the eye as possible. This prevents bruising the eye and insures more rapid healing, thereby excluding destructive insects.

In pruning older bushes, the age, size and vigor of the plant will determine in each case the number of main stems to leave and the number of breaks each stem should carry. A trial and error method, coupled with a little common sense, soon teaches one how to do this. The life of the plant is controlled by pruning. A slight yearly increase in its size is essential. When the plant becomes too large, some of the old gnarled trunks should be cut back to the ground, encouraging the building of a new bush with the clean fast growing ground canes which usually come with the fall growth. Given proper cutting of flowers and sensible, moderate pruning, your plants will retain their vigor at eight years or older.

Bean Straw

We can now supply bean straw both in the bale and ground for mulching. To our knowledge there is nothing better for use in Rose beds. The bales are coarse heavy fiber suitable for use in the bottom of the hole when planting. The ground or chopped straw is cut up to one inch or less in length and sent out in huge beet pulp sacks holding nearly a bale.

BALES REGULAR BEAN STRAW.....	\$1.50 each
SACKS CHOPPED BEAN STRAW.....	1.50 each
SMALL SACKS CHOPPED BEAN STRAW..	.75 each

Add 3 per cent Sales Tax in California.

The above prices on Bean Straw are delivered in the Metropolitan Los Angeles area which we reach by truck only. Elsewhere quoted f.o.b. Puente, California.

THE PACIFIC ROSE SOCIETY invites you to become a member and help gather and disseminate first hand information on Rose culture. The practical and effective methods discussed by the members and guests at the monthly and special meetings and written up in their bulletins will be of great help. Initiation fee \$2.00. Dues \$1.50 yearly. Write the President, Fred W. Walters, 1056 Olive Lane, La Canada, California, for further information.

THE AMERICAN ROSE SOCIETY offers a treasure chest of Rose lore with membership dues \$3.50 yearly. The Rose Annual and the Quarterly magazines are filled with reports from all sections of the country, as well as some foreign notes, on the different varieties, their habits and their culture. Write the Secretary, Box 687, Harrisburg, Pa., for details.

A membership in both taken through the Pacific Rose Society, or any such affiliated local group, may be had at considerable savings.

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CALIFORNIA ROSES, INC.

P. O. BOX 21

PUENTE, CALIFORNIA

JOHN H. van BARNEVELD, President